Frontier Management Inc. | 7038

Sponsored Research

Nov 22, 2022



Earnings Forecast Revised Upward on the back of Strong performance at the Consulting/Advisory business

FY12/2022 forecasts were raised as follows: Sales from ¥7 bn (+21.9%) to ¥8 bn (+39.3%), OP from ¥0.8 bn (+59.6%) to ¥1.0 bn (+99.6%)

FY12/2022 3Q Results:

Sales in the management consulting business increased 49%, while sales at the M&A advisory business also increased 98%, offsetting a 42% YoY decline in sales in the revitalization support business.

The management consulting business benefited from an increase in headcount and new products, while large and medium-sized deals contributed to the M&A advisory business.

Cross-selling between management consulting and M&A advisory is growing steadily, a tailwind for the business. In M&A advisory, the composition of large and medium-sized deals is increasing, contributing to improved profit margins.

In the revitalization support business, there wasn't any demand in the 3Q.

Segment information began disclosure from 2Q, and thus was not disclosed last year. Since the investment segment has not yet generated sales, it posted a loss of about ¥100 mn for the 3Q cumulative period due to start-up costs and other expenses. The consulting and advisory business segment earned a profit of about ¥800 mn.

The upward revision is mainly due to increased revenues.

The cost increase factors of approximately ¥191 mn for the launch of the investment business and ¥45 mn in office expansion were absorbed by the ¥436 mn increase in sales. Thus, the operating profit forecast was increased by ¥200 mn.

The new forecast projects a YoY decline in profits in the 4Q, but extrapolating from the company's explanation, this forecast appears conservative.

At the time of the 2Q announcement, the company raised its dividend payout ratio target from 30% to 40%. The company has not announced its annual dividend forecast at this time, but given the EPS forecast is \$52.45, we can estimate a dividend of about \$21.

| ¥mn, % | Net sales | YoY | ОР | YoY | RP | YoY | NP | YoY | EPS | DPS |
|--------------------|-----------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|
| 12/2020 | 5,192 | 8.8 | 580 | -12.5 | 575 | -15.2 | 420 | -2.1 | 36.9 | 24 |
| 12/2021 | 5,741 | 10.6 | 501 | -13.7 | 514 | -10.6 | 338 | 43.6 | 29.7 | 10 |
| 12/2022 CE Old | 7,000 | 21.9 | 800 | 59.6 | 800 | 55.6 | 500 | 47.9 | 43.9 | - |
| 12/2022 CE New | 8,000 | 39.3 | 1,000 | 99.6 | 1,000 | 94.6 | 600 | 77.1 | 52.5 | - |
| 3Q(accumulated) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9/2021 | 3,892 | 11.4 | 76 | -34.6 | 85 | -21.7 | 49 | -30.5 | 4.3 | - |
| 9/2022 | 5,889 | 51.3 | 679 | 791.1 | 696 | 710.2 | 351 | 608.5 | 30.7 | - |
| 4Q | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/2021 | 1,849 | 9.0 | 425 | -8.4 | 429 | -8.0 | 289 | -17.2 | 25.4 | 10 |
| 2022/12 assumed *1 | 2,111 | 14.1 | 321 | -24.5 | 303 | -29.2 | 249 | -14.0 | 21.7 | - |

Note: *1 Figures required to achieve the company's plan. Company's full-year forecast - (minus) this year's cumulative results

Source: SIR from the company materials

3Q Follow-up



Focus Points:

The sales mix of medium and large projects in the consulting and advisory business has grown, and this is likely to lift profit margins.

| Key Indicators | |
|---------------------|--------|
| Share price (11/21) | 1,372 |
| YH (8/12) | 1,570 |
| YL (1/28/22) | 608 |
| 10YH (9/30/22) | 3,270 |
| 10YL (6/6/19) | 507 |
| Shrs out. (mn shrs) | 11.458 |
| Mkt cap (¥ bn) | 14.8 |
| EV (¥ bn) | 12.62 |
| Equity ratio | 64.26% |
| FY12/22 PER (act) | 24.8x |
| FY12/21 P/B (act) | 3.49x |
| FY12/21 ROE (CE) | 13.8% |
| FY12/22 DY (CE) | - |



Source: Trading view

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Sales and profits came in above plan, and the company upwardly revised its full-year FY12/22 earnings forecast as mentioned in the cover page.

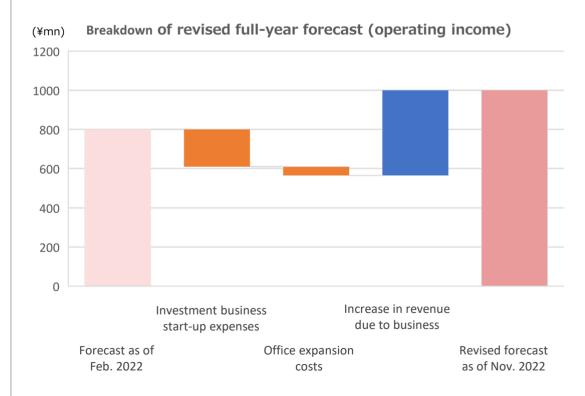
The following is a breakdown of quarterly sales and operating profit. The Management Consulting and M&A Advisory businesses are driving growth.

Quarterly Results

| ¥mn | FY2021/12 | | | | FY2022/12 | | | | 3Q(9M) | YoY |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|----------|------|
| ≠ 11111 | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | YoY | SQ(SIVI) | 101 |
| Management Consulting Business | 631 | 727 | 896 | 1,026 | 1,137 | 1,051 | 1,173 | 31% | 3,361 | 127% |
| Revitalization Support Business | 212 | 167 | 131 | 153 | 89 | 76 | 129 | -2% | 294 | 65% |
| M&A Advisory Business | 472 | 335 | 259 | 659 | 958 | 579 | 576 | 122% | 2,113 | 169% |
| Others | 15 | 24 | 25 | 11 | 41 | 41 | 38 | 52% | 120 | 200% |
| Net sales | 1,329 | 1,253 | 1,311 | 1,849 | 2,225 | 1,748 | 1,917 | 46% | 5,889 | 133% |
| Gross profit | 837 | 729 | 740 | 1,188 | 1,427 | 1,007 | 1,095 | 48% | 3,529 | 133% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 743 | 749 | 738 | 763 | 1,019 | 872 | 959 | 30% | 2,849 | 127% |
| Operating profit | 94 | -20 | 2 | 425 | 408 | 135 | 136 | 6,547% | 679 | 167% |

Source: Complied by SIR from Company material.

As shown in the chart below, the upwardly revised earnings forecast reflects higher sales being partially offset by an increase in expenses.



Source: Complied by SIR from Company material.



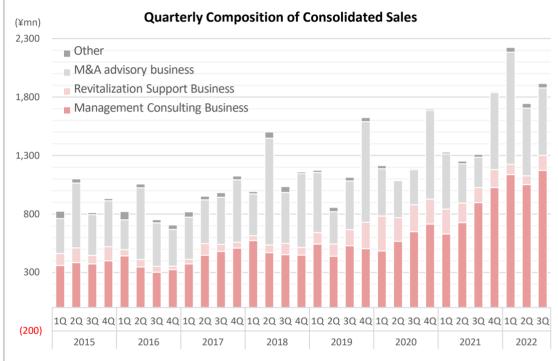


Results by Business: Consulting and Advisory businesses drove growth

Sales in the Management Consulting Business rose 49% YoY while the M&A Advisory Business saw a 98% YoY, which offset a 42% YoY drop in sales in the Revitalization Support Business.

The company's efforts to boost cross-selling between its management consulting and M&A advisory businesses are likly to be one of the factors driving the strong performance.

Both the Management Consulting Business and M&A Advisory Business posted record high 3Q sales.



Source: Complied by SIR from Company material.

Quarterly Consolidated Sales Trends

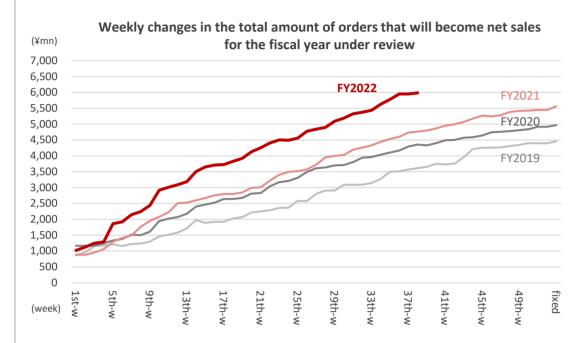


Source: Complied by SIR from Company material.



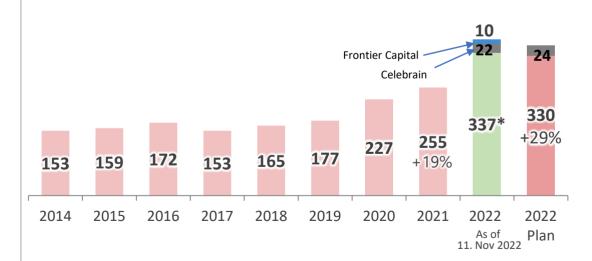


FY12/22 order flow so far shows that the company has managed to secure more orders in the consulting and M&A advisory businesses compared to previous years.



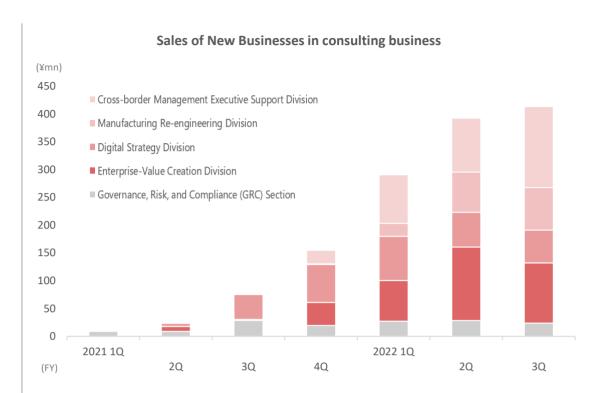
Note: M&A and other incentive fees reflect fixed or highly definite deals. Net sales exclude subcontracting costs and introduction fees from net sales. Source: Complied by SIR from company material.

The strong performance in the management consulting business was driven by an increase in headcount and new products. The company managed to achieve its initial FY12/22 plan of securing 330 new employees in Q3.



- · Number of employees as of November 11, 2022 includes informally announced employees and planned retirements
- In the medium-term management plan announced in February 2021, the number of employees at the end of the fiscal year 2023 was 350
- Source: Complied by SIR from company material.





M&A business also remained strong

The company saw an increase in the number of large and mid-size projects in its M&A Advisory Business. In addition, the higher mix of large and mid-sized projects drove sales growth and led to higher profit margins.

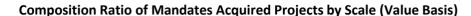
Number of projects recorded as sales in the M&A advisory business

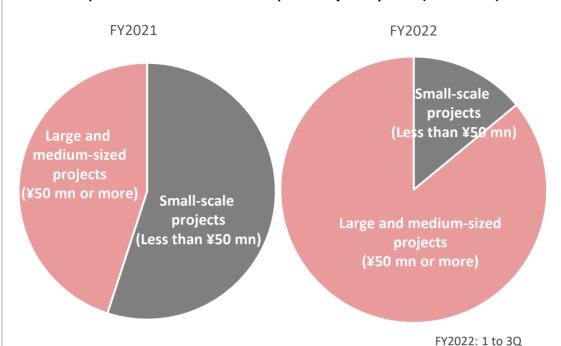


^{*} Net sales exclude subcontracting costs and project introduction fees from net sales.





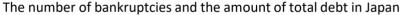


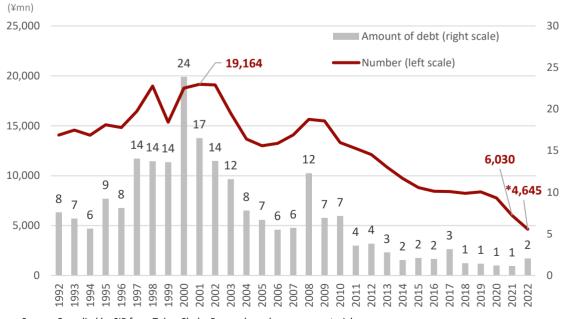


Source: Complied by SIR from company material.

Demand for the Revitalization Support Business has not materialized yet

Compared to the peaks of 2000 and 2008, the number of corporate bankruptcies and the amount of liabilities have remained low, and demand for the Revitalization Support Business has not materialized yet. However, the number of corporate bankruptcies has begun to increase in 2022, and there are signs indicating that a more favorable business environment is on the horizon.





Source: Complied by SIR from Tokyo Shoko Research, and company material.



900

600

500

400

300

200

100

The number of bankruptcies and the amount of total debt after 2020 (cases) (¥mn) 200,000 No. bankruptcies Amt. Total debt ¥1,232.6 bn 180,000 160.000 140,000 120,000 100,000 80,000 60,000

Source: Complied by SIR from Tokyo Shoko Research material.

Investment Business

The company newly launched the Investment Business in FY12/22 and expects to post a loss owing to upfront expenses. However, the company aims to produce some results and secure a profit in FY12/23.

2021/1 2021/2 2021/3 2021/5 2021/6 2021/6 2021/7 2021/9 2021/10 2021/10 2021/10

Sustainability initiatives

At the 3Q results briefing, the company announced that it will begin regularly communicating its sustainability initiatives starting in FY12/22. It plans to release more details going forward according to the timetable shown on the next page.

In the Q3 briefing, the company presented its Basic Sustainability Policy and TCFD initiatives.

For its Basic Sustainability Policy, the company disclosed its key themes and Materiality issues. The company places particular emphasis on human resources owing to the nature of its business.

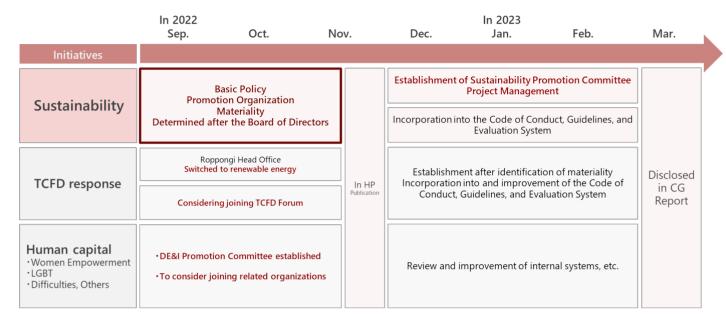
As part of its TCFD initiatives, the company disclosed CO2 emissions of its domestic sites as part of its efforts to shift to environmentally friendly energy sources at its headquarters, a comparison of the industry average t-CO2 per employee, and a KPI for its carbon emissions.



40,000

20.000

Initiatives for Sustainability



Source: The company's FY12/2022 Q3 briefing materials

Important Themes and Materiality

| Key Sustainability Theme | Materiality | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Diversity of Human Resources and Establishment of Expertise | ①Deepening diversity and acceptance | | | | |
| | ②Continued investment in human capital | | | | |
| | ③Development and production of management personnel | | | | |
| | @Contributing to a society where people make the most of their individuality | | | | |
| Contributing to the | ⑤Fostering business ethics | | | | |
| transformation of society and | © Promoting the Transition to a Carbon-Decarbon, Recycling-Oriented Society | | | | |
| business | ©Contributing to Regional Revitalization | | | | |
| Strengthening corporate growth | ®Enhancing the long-term value of client companies | | | | |
| potential and resilience | 9 Pursuit of a Sound Governance System | | | | |

Source: The company's FY12/2022 Q3 briefing materials



Profit and Loss

| ¥mn, % | 12/2016 | 12/2017 | 12/2018 | 12/2019 | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 CE |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| Management Consulting | 1,420 | 1,809 | 1,944 | 2,016 | 2,416 | 3,280 | |
| Revitalization Support | 199 | 251 | 268 | 567 | 945 | 663 | |
| M&A Advisory | 1,551 | 1,670 | 2,336 | 2,065 | 1,777 | 1,725 | |
| Others | 167 | 151 | 142 | 123 | 55 | 74 | |
| Net Sales | 3,337 | 3,880 | 4,690 | 4,771 | 5,193 | 5,742 | 8,000 |
| Gross profit | 1,941 | 2,360 | 2,890 | 2,976 | 3,109 | 3,494 | |
| SG&A | 1,930 | 2,108 | 2,218 | 2,312 | 2,528 | 2,992 | |
| Operating profit | 11 | 252 | 672 | 663 | 581 | 501 | 1,000 |
| Non operating profit | 3 | 5 | 17 | 28 | 13 | 18 | |
| Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 7 | |
| Other Non operating profit | 3 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 6 | 11 | |
| Non operating expenses | 7 | 2 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 4 | |
| Ordinary profit | 6 | 254 | 677 | 679 | 576 | 515 | 1,000 |
| Extraordinary profit | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Extraordinary loss | 0 | 5 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | |
| Profit before tax | 6 | 249 | 717 | 636 | 576 | 515 | |
| Net profit attributable to owners of parent company | (22) | 144 | 472 | 429 | 421 | 339 | 600 |

Source: SIR from company's financial statement and SPEEDA





Balance Sheet

| ^ç mn | 12/2016 | 12/2017 | 12/2018 | 12/2019 | 12/2020 | 12/2021 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Current Asset | 1,278 | 1,723 | 3,360 | 2,585 | 2,994 | 2,998 |
| Cash Equivalent and short-term securities | 691 | 861 | 2,172 | 1,789 | 1,900 | 1,794 |
| Cash & cash equivalents | 691 | 861 | 2,116 | 1,733 | 1,899 | 1,784 |
| Short-Term Investment in Securities | | | 56 | 56 | 1 | 10 |
| Notes and accounts receivable-trade | 295 | 633 | 876 | 695 | 963 | 1,073 |
| Deferred tax – current | 166 | 175 | 238 | | | |
| Provision for doubtful a/c | | (11) | (15) | (14) | (16) | (17) |
| Fixed Asset | 292 | 247 | 263 | 684 | 798 | 821 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 38 | 29 | 20 | 247 | 219 | 208 |
| Intangible Assets | | | | | | |
| Goodwill | | | | | | |
| Investment and other assets | 242 | 212 | 235 | 422 | 569 | 601 |
| Investment Securities (inc. Subsidiaries and Affiliates) | | 0 | | | 57 | 57 |
| Investment Securities | | 0 | | | 57 | 57 |
| long-term operating loans receivable | | 24 | | | | |
| Deferred tax assets/ fixed | 65 | 22 | 9 | 175 | 224 | 277 |
| Provision for doubtful a/c- fixed | | (22) | | | | |
| Total Asset | 1,570 | 1,971 | 3,624 | 3,269 | 3,793 | 3,819 |
| Current Liabilities | 933 | 1,191 | 1,723 | 1,002 | 1,262 | 1,283 |
| Trade payable | 12 | 116 | 167 | 19 | 59 | 45 |
| Accounts payable - other | 62 | 89 | 119 | 93 | 148 | 95 |
| Short term debt | 375 | 200 | 175 | | | |
| Short term borrowings | 375 | 200 | 175 | | | |
| Current portion for long term debt | | | | | | |
| Current Portion of Long-Term Borrowings | | | | | | |
| Fixed Liabilities | 38 | 38 | 3 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| Long term debt | | | | | | |
| Long terms borrowings | | | | | | |
| Asset Retirement Obligations - Non- Current | 38 | 38 | 3 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| Total Liabilities | 971 | 1,229 | 1,726 | 1,084 | 1,344 | 1,365 |
| Total Net Asset | 599 | 742 | 1,898 | 2,185 | 2,449 | 2,454 |
| Total shareholders equity | 599 | 742 | 1,898 | 2,185 | 2,449 | 2,454 |
| Shareholders' Equity | 590 | 734 | 1,887 | 2,173 | 2,437 | 2,398 |
| Capital Stock | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 164 | 179 |
| Capital Surplus | 158 | 158 | 809 | 809 | 835 | 559 |
| Retained Earnings | 346 | 491 | 920 | 1,207 | 1,496 | 1,697 |
| Treasury Stock | (73) | (73) | 0 | (1) | (58) | (37) |
| Accumulated Other Comprehensive profit | 9 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| Foreign Currency Translation Adjustments | 9 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| Share Warrants | | | | | | 47 |

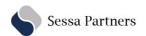
Source: SIR from company's financial statement and SPEEDA





| ¥ mn | 12/2016 | 12/2017 | 12/2018 | 12/2019 | 12/2020 | 12/2021 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities | (276) | 358 | 629 | 138 | 456 | 317 |
| Profit before tax | 6 | 249 | 717 | 636 | 576 | 515 |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 36 | 20 | 22 | 34 | 39 | 36 |
| equity in net profit of affiliates | 0 | 0 | (13) | (13) | (7) | (7) |
| Share-based payment expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 102 |
| Increase/decrease in trade receivables | 124 | (338) | (243) | 181 | (267) | (110) |
| Change in operating investment securities | (3) | 0 | (56) | 0 | 55 | (8) |
| Others | (371) | 0 | (634) | (1,094) | (467) | (212) |
| Interest and dividend profit received- Operating CF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Interest expenses paid – Operating CF | (2) | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| profit tax paid | 0 | 18 | (102) | (258) | (134) | (205) |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities | (37) | (14) | (22) | (203) | (59) | (32) |
| Payments for Purchases of Securities and Investment Securities | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (57) | 0 |
| Purchase of related companies shares | 0 | (3) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Purchases/Sales of PPE | (38) | (4) | (3) | (180) | (2) | (26) |
| Payments for Purchases of PPE | (38) | (4) | (3) | (180) | (2) | (26) |
| Payments for Sales of PPE | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Purchases/Sales of Intangible Assets | (5) | 0 | (5) | (11) | (1) | (5) |
| Payments for Purchases of Intangible Assets | (5) | 0 | (5) | (11) | (1) | (5) |
| Cash Flows from Financial Activities | 163 | (175) | 649 | (318) | (231) | (405) |
| Purchase of treasury shares | 0 | (175) | 0 | 0 | (127) | (270) |
| Cash Dividends Paid | (37) | 0 | (43) | (143) | (129) | (138) |
| Proceeds from Short-Term Loans payable | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Repayments of Short-Term Borrowings | 0 | (175) | (25) | (175) | 0 | 0 |
| Proceeds from Issuance of Stock | 0 | 0 | 724 | 0 | 11 | 3 |
| Foreign exchange adjustment | (1) | 0 | (1) | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Changes in Cash Flow | (150) | 170 | 1,256 | (383) | 166 | (115) |
| Cash & Cash Equivalent - Beginning | 842 | 691 | 861 | 2,116 | 1,733 | 1,899 |
| Cash & Cash Equivalent - Ending | 691 | 861 | 2,116 | 1,733 | 1,899 | 1,784 |

Source: SIR from company's financial statement and SPEEDA



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